TOFIC 独立写作

结构：

The past several decades have witnessed（证明）the galloping（飞速的）advancement of society. In the meanwhile, xxx has undergone（经历）profound（深远的）/tremendous（巨大的） changes as well. It has been a controversial（有争议的） issue concerning whether ……A majority of individuals give their priority to the view that ……But from my perspective, ……The reasons are as follows.

（There is no denying that/furthermore/Is is widely admitted that…..）+point+解释point（正+as a result/thus/as a consequence）+举例（for instance/this can be well illustrated by the following example/sb’s story is just a case in point）或数据引用（according a recent investigation conducted by…..）+in conclusion/to put it in a nutshell/in summary+point

词语替换

help（be good for）：assist facilitate give a hand to sb/give sb a hand to do sth. act as a contributing factor to do sth. （be beneficial to contribute to pave the way to lend some credence to）后加动名词

more and more：the number/amount … is on a rise

a growing/increasing/expanding number of…

increasing

should：It is sb’s responsibility to…..

It is necessary for…to…

need to be done

be supposed to/ought to

can：enable/be likely to

think：assume insist convey hold argue maintain claim deem reckon

我认为：as to me I give my priority to the view that I cast my preference to the opinion that

good：positive beneficial effective（有效的） constructive（建设性的，有益的）superior

bad：negative harmful damaging inferior

deteriorating environment 恶化的环境

get：obtain gain acquire achieve procure have/gain access to

give：accommodate provide with offer afford confer（授予） furnish

make：enable sb. to do sth. cause lead to give rise to

have：own possess be provided with

use：utilize take advantage of

many：numerous countless untold a number of plenty of a wealth of a host of

different kinds of：diverse diversified various a variety of a wide range of

very：extremely exceedingly remarkably enormously greatly to a large extent

do：conduct carry out undertake

努力：endeavor to do strive to do exert oneself to do do one’s almost do

坚持：cling to adhere to cleave to stick to

want：be eager for desire to do be in the hope of be thirsty for yearn for

meet：be faced with和confront后接困难等 encounter run into

people：individuals citizens advocate opponment

development：progress progression advancement improvement growth flourish=pros pe rity繁荣 boost

develop：promote enhance strength upgrade boost

important：significant essential（必要的）critical（决定性的，批评性的）crucial vital

重视/focus on：highlight emphasize（强调） attach important to give priority to

忽视：neglect overlook turn a blind eye to fail to take sth. into account

reason：cause factor contributor trigger（导火线）

采取措施：adopt